Contents

Acknowledgements i
Executive Summary ii
Contents iii
Chapter 1: Introduction 1
1.1 Historic Landscape Characterisation 2
1.2 Development and Guiding Principles of HLC 2
1.3 The Oxfordshire HLC Project 3
1.3.1 Aims and Objectives 3
1.3.2 Project Development and Team 5
1.3.3 Study Area 5
1.4 Using the Oxfordshire HLC 15
1.5 Copyrights and Disclaimer 16
Chapter 2: Methodology 17
2.1 Introduction 18
2.2 Sources of Information 19
2.3 Defining Polygons 20
2.3.1 Worked Example 20
2.4 Broad Types and Historic Landscape Character Types 26
2.5 Data Structure 28
2.5.1 Description 28
2.5.2 Attributes 29
2.5.3 Previous Types 30
2.5.4 Monuments 31
2.5.5 Sources 32
2.5.6 Metadata 32
2.6 Pilot Study 33
2.7 Integration of AONB HLC data 38
2.8 Integration of Oxford City HLC data 39
Chapter 3: The Occurrence and Distribution of Individual Broad and Historic Landscape Character Types 41
3.1 Broad Types 42

3.1.1 Introduction 42
3.1.2 Terminology and Categories 43
3.1.3 Broad Type Map 44
3.1.4 Report on each Broad Type 45
3.2 Historic Landscape Character Types 76
3.2.1 Introduction 76
3.2.2 Terminology and Categories 77
3.2.3 Historic Landscape Character Type Map 78
3.2.4 Report on each HLC Type 79
Chapter 4: County and District Wide Analysis 262
4.1 The Distribution of Landscape Types across Oxfordshire 263
4.2 The Occurrence and Distribution of Landscape Types in the Five Districts of Oxfordshire 266
4.2.1 Introduction 266
4.2.2 Cherwell District 267
4.2.3 Oxford City District 271
4.2.4 South Oxfordshire District 275
4.2.5 The Vale of the White Horse District 279
4.2.6 West Oxfordshire District 283
4.2.7 Comparing the Districts of Oxfordshire 287
4.3 Period of Origin of the Current Landscape 298
4.3.1 Current Type by Period 299
4.3.2 Medieval 301
4.3.3 Post-Medieval 303
4.3.4 Modern 305
4.4 Oxfordshire's Landscapes Through Time 307
4.4.1 Timeslice Maps 307
4.4.2 Change Over Time Maps 321
4.4.3 Trajectory of Change 332
4.4.4 Frequency of Foundation 338
4.5 Historic Significance Values 339
4.5.1 Introduction 339
4.5.2 Methodology 339
4.5.3 Results 340
Chapter 5: Case Studies 345
5.1 Case Study 1: Comparing the Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty 346

5.1.1 Introduction 346
5.1.2 Research Questions 346
5.1.3 Cotswold Hills 347
5.1.4 North Wessex Downs 349
5.1.5 Chiltern Hills 351
5.1.6 Comparing the AONBs and the rest of Oxfordshire 353
5.1.7 High Value Landscapes 363
5.2 Case Study 2: The Integration and Correlation of the Oxfordshire Historic Landscape Characterisation and Landscape Character Assessment datasets 374
5.2.1 Introduction 374
5.2.2 Methodology 375
5.2.3 Resulting Map 377
5.3 Case Study 3: Capacity for Change “on the edge” of Oxfordshire’s major settlements 378
5.3.1 Introduction 378
5.3.2 Methodology 380
5.3.3 The Character of the Landscape around five of Oxfordshire’s major settlements 385
5.3.4 Results 400
5.4 Case Study 4: HLC and Other Archaeological/Historical Data 414
5.4.1 Introduction 414
5.4.2 Methodology 414
5.4.3 Results: HER and HLC Correspondence All Heritage Assets 415
5.4.4 Results: HER and HLC Correspondence Barrows 417
5.4.5 Results: HER and HLC Correspondence Prehistoric Fortified Sites 419
5.4.6 Results: HER and HLC Correspondence Roman Villas 421
5.4.7 Results: HER and HLC Correspondence Findspots 423
5.4.8 Results: Scheduled Monuments 425
5.4.9 Results: Consultations 427
5.4.10 Results: Archaeological Events 429
5.4.11 Results: Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) Finds 431
5.5 Case Study 5: Comparing the County and the City 433
5.5.1 Introduction 433
5.5.2 Manufacturing in Oxfordshire 434
5.5.3 Sports, Golf, Public and Country Parks, and Other Leisure Facilities in Oxfordshire 437
5.5.4 Unenclosed Land in Oxfordshire 440

Chapter 6: Current and Further Applications of HLC data 443
6.1 Current Applications of HLC 444
6.1.1 Local Plans 444
6.1.2 Oxford Green Belt Study 445
6.1.3 Neighbourhood Plans 445
6.1.4 Historic Environment Record Enquiries 445
6.1.5 Landscape Character Assessment and Landscape Description Units Update 446
6.1.6 Valued Landscapes 446
6.1.7 Capacity Modelling 446
6.1.8 Living Landscapes Project 447
6.2 Further Applications of HLC 448
6.2.1 Historic Landscape Character Areas 448
6.2.2 Extensive Urban Survey 449
6.2.3 Selected Heritage Inventory for Natural England 449
6.2.4 Conservation Areas 450
6.2.5 Landscape Architecture 450
6.2.6 Development Control 450
6.2.7 Partnership Working 451
6.2.8 Community Engagement 451
6.3 Recommendations 451
6.3.1 Further Work on the Oxfordshire HLC 451
6.3.2 Training 453
Chapter 7: Dissemination 454
7.1 Introduction 455
7.2 Product Range 455
7.2.1 Project Report and Archive 455
7.2.2 Summary Report 456
7.2.3 Iconic Maps 456
7.2.4 Digital data for Districts 457
7.2.5 Interactive Maps 457
7.3 Engagement Initiatives 461
7.3.1 Stakeholder Group Meetings and Project Launch 461
7.3.2 Social Media Campaign 461
7.3.3 Talks 463
7.3.4 Living Landscapes Exhibition 464

7.4 Dissemination Methods 467
7.4.1 Data.gov and Archaeology Data Service (ADS) 467
7.4.2 Project Webpage 468
7.4.3 ArcGIS Online Interactive Map 468
7.4.4 Historic Environment Record Officer 468
7.4.5 District Authorities 469
Bibliography 470
Appendix 1: Oxford City Concordance Table 475
Appendix 2: Database Structure 482
Description Tab 482
Attributes Tab 483
Appendix 3: Attribute Table Structure 490
Appendix 4: Summary Results of Pilot Phase 492
Introduction 492
Preliminary Results 492
Appendix 5: Capacity for Change case study data 497